

This zine introduces my
favorite gates.

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Learn about more gates
@
<https://gate.directory>

Enjoy

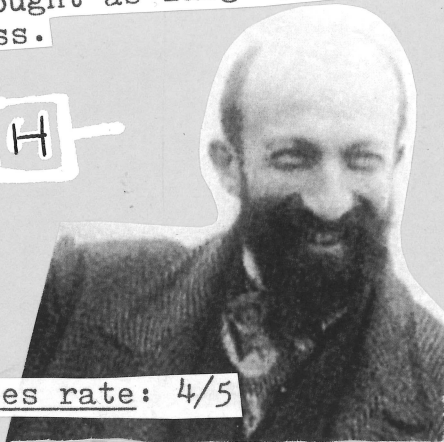
NOTE: nate does not
claim any ownership of
the gates contained here-
in.

GATE 001: Hadamard

Symbol: H

Matrix: $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 1 & -1 \end{pmatrix} / \sqrt{2}$

Fact: named after French
mathematician Jacques
Hadamard (1865-1963) who
described his mathematical
thought as largely word-
less.



nates rate: 4/5

GATE 002: Phase

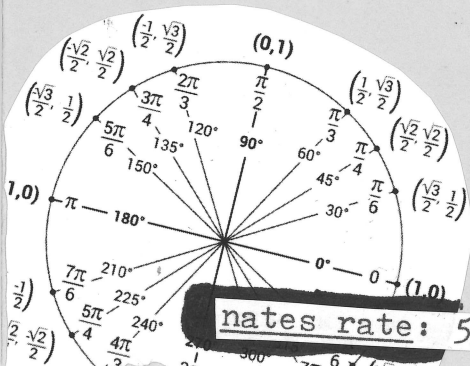
Symbol: P (SHIFT)

Matrix: $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & e^{i\phi} \end{pmatrix}$

Fact: Many more well known gates are instances of P:

- $P(\pi) = Z$
- $P(\pi/2) = \sqrt{Z} = S$
- $P(\pi/4) = \sqrt[4]{Z} = \sqrt{S} = T$

P



nates rate: 5/5

GATE 003: Controlled-Z

Symbol: CZ

Matrix: $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$

Fact: Despite being a controlled gate, the CZ is symmetric!



nates rate: 3/5

GATE 004: Magic

Symbol: M

Matrix: $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & i & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & i & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & i & -1 \\ 1 & -i & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$

Fact: Locally equivalent to CX



nates rate: 2/5

GATE 005: iSWAP

Symbol: look up

Matrix: $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & i & 0 \\ 0 & i & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$

Fact: Introduced in 2003 as a 2-qubit gate for the XY interactionn which is easier to implement than CX.



nates rate: 4/5

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APPRECIATION CLUB

<https://gate.directory>

AUG 29 2025

github.com/natestemen/gate.directory